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NCERT Class 6 Solutions: Knowing Your Numbers (Chapter 1) Exercise 1.1 – Part 1

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Q-1 Fill in the blanks:

5. 1 million ____ lakh

1. 1 lakh	ten thousand
2. 1 million	hundred thousand
3. 1 crore	_ lakh
4. 1 crore	_ million

Solution:

Refer the following table to understand the Indian system and how it is converted to International system of numbering.

Hindi	Indian figure	Power notation	International figure	International Names
one	1	100	1	One
ten	10	10 ¹	10	Ten
one hundred	100	10 ²	100	One hundred
one thousand	1,000	10 ³	1,000	One thousand
ten thousand	10,000	104	10,000	Ten thousand
one lakh (also lac)	1,00,000	105	100,000	One hundred thousand
ten lakh	10,00, 000	106	1,000,000	One million
one crore	1,00, 00,000	107	10,000,000	Ten million
ten crore	10,00, 00,000	108	100,000, 000	One hundred million
one arab or one hundred crore	1, 00,00, 00,000	109	1, 000,000, 000	One billion
ten arab	10, 00,00, 00,000	10 ¹⁰	10, 000,000, 000	Ten billion
one kharab	1, 00, 00,00, 00,000	10 ¹¹	100, 000,000, 000	One hundred billion
ten kharab	10, 00, 00,00, 00,000	1012	1, 000, 000,000, 000	One trillion

1 00 00 00 00			
1, 00, 00, 00,00,	10 ¹³	10, 000, 000,000, 000	Ten trillion
10, 00, 00, 00,00,	10 ¹⁴	100, 000, 000,000, 000	One hundred trillion
1, 00, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,000, 00,000	10 ¹⁵	1, 000, 000, 000,000, 000	One quadrillion
10, 00, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,000, 00,000	10 ¹⁶	10, 000, 000, 000,000, 000	Ten quadrillion
1, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,00,000	10 ¹⁷	100, 000, 000, 000,000, 000	One hundred quadrillion
10, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00,000, 00,000	10 ¹⁸	1, 000, 000, 000, 000,000, 000	One quintillion
	10, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,000 1, 00, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,000 10, 00, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,000 1, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00,00, 00,000 10, 00, 00, 00, 00,	10, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00,	$ \begin{vmatrix} 00,000 \\ 10,00,000 \\ 00,000 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 10^{14} \\ 100,000,000,000,000,\\ 000 \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} 1,00,00,00,00,000,\\ 00,000 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 10^{15} \\ 1,000,000,000,000,\\ 000,000 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 10,000,000,000,\\ 000,000,000,000,\\ 000,000,$

Table Explaining the Relationship between Indian and International System of Numbering

1. 1 lakh $10 (= 10^1)$ ten thousand

(1 lakh = 1,00,000 And ten thousand = 10,000)

So, $10,000 \times 10 = 1,00,000 = 1 \, lakh$

•
$$Ten\ Thousands = 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 10,000 = 10^4$$

•
$$Lakh = 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 1,00,000$$

= 10^5

1. 1 million $10 = 10^1$ hundred thousand (1million = 10,00,000 And 1hundred thousand (lakh) = 1,00,000)

- $Millions(10 \ lakh) = 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 10,00,000 = 10^6$
- 1 hundred thousand (lakh) = $10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$ $= 1,00,000 = 10^{5}$

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So, 1,00,000 \times 10 = 10,00,000

1. 1 crore 100 (= 10^2) lakh

( 1crore = 1,00,00,000 And lakh = 1,00,000 )
```

•
$$Lakh = 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 1,00,000$$

= 10^5

• Crore =
$$10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$$

= $1,00,00,000 = 10^7$

So, $1,00,000 \times 100 = 1,00,00,000$ 1. 1 crore $10 = 10^1$ million (1crore = 1,00,00,000 And million (ten lakh) = 10,00,000) Ten Lakh(Million)

$$= 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$$

= 10,00,000 = 10^6

• $Crore = 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$ = 1, 00, 00, 000 = 10^7

So, $10,00,000 \times 10 = 1,00,00,000$

1. 1 million $10 (= 10^1)$ lakh

(1 million = 10,00,000 And lakh = 1,00,000)

Ten Lakh(Million)

$$= 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$$

= 10,00,000 = 10^6

• $Lakh = 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 1,00,000$ = 10^5

So, $1,00,000 \times 10 = 10,00,000$