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NCERT Class X Science Class: Chapter – 2. Acids, Bases and Salts – Part-1

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Multiple Choice Questions

Question 1:

What happens when a solution of an acid is mixed with a solution of a base in a test tube?

- 1. The temperature of the solution increases
- 2. The temperature of the solution decreases
- 3. The temperature of the solution remains the same
- 4. Salt formation takes place
- 5. (i) only
- 6. (i) and (iii)
- 7. (ii) and (iii)
- 8. (i) and (iv)



Question 2:

An aqueous solution turns red litmus solution blue. Excess addition of which of the following solution would reverse the change?

- 1. Baking powder
- 2. Lime
- 3. Ammonium hydroxide solution
- 4. Hydrochloric acid





Question 3:

During the preparation of hydrogen chloride gas on a humid day, the gas is usually passed through the guard tube containing calcium chloride. The role of calcium chloride taken in the guard tube is to

- 1. Absorb the evolved gas
- 2. Moisten the gas
- 3. Absorb moisture from the gas
- 4. Absorb *cr* ions from the evolved gas

Answer: C



Question 4:

Which of the following salts does not contain water of crystallisation?

- 1. Blue vitriol
- 2. Baking soda
- 3. Washing soda
- 4. Gypsum

Answer: B



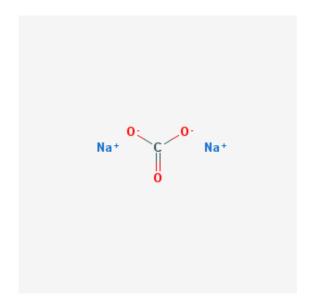




Question 5:

Sodium carbonate is a basic salt because it is a salt of

- 1. Strong acid and strong base
- 2. Weak acid and weak base
- 3. Strong acid and weak base
- 4. Weak acid and strong base



Question 6:

Calcium phosphate is present in tooth enamel. Its nature is

- 1. Basic
- 2. Acidic
- 3. Neutral
- 4. Amphoteric

Answer: A



Question 7:

A sample of soil is mixed with water and allowed to settle. The clear supernatant solution turns the pH paper yellowish-orange. Which of the following would change the colour of this pH paper to greenish-blue?

- 1. Lemon juice
- 2. Vinegar
- 3. Common salt
- 4. An antacid

