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Chemistry Class - 11: Chapter – 4. Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure Part – 1

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I. Multiple Choice Questions (Type-I)

Question: 1

Isostructural species are those which have the same shape and hybridization. Among the given species identify the isostructural pairs.

- (i) $[NF_3$ and $BF_3]$
- (ii) $\left[BF_4^- \text{and} NH_4^+\right]$
- (iii) [BCl_3 and $BrCl_3$]
- (iv) $[NH_3 \text{ and } NO_3^-]$

Answer: (ii)

Question: 2

Polarity in a molecule and hence the dipole moment depends primarily on Electronegativity of the constituent atoms and shape of a molecule. Which of the following has the highest dipole moment?

- (i) CO2
- (ii) HI
- (iii) H_2O
- (iv) SO_2

Answer: (iii)

Question: 3

The types of hybrid orbitals of nitrogen in NO2 + , NO3 - and NH4 + respectively are expected to be

- (i) sp, sp^3 and sp^2
- (ii) sp, sp^2 and sp^3
- (iii) sp^2 , sp and sp^3
- (iv) sp^2 , sp^3 and sp

Answer: (ii)

Question: 4

Hydrogen bonds are formed in many compounds e.g., H_2O, HF, NH_3 . The boiling point of such compounds depends to a large extent on the strength of hydrogen bond and the number of hydrogen bonds. The correct decreasing order of the boiling points of above compounds is:

- (i) $HF > H_2O > NH_3$
- (ii) $H_2O > HF > NH_3$
- (iii) $NH_3 > HF > H_2O$
- (iv) $NH_3 > H_2O > HF$

Answer: (ii)

Question: 5

In PO_4^{3-} ion the formal charge on the oxygen atom of P – 0 bond is

- (i) +1
- (ii) ₋₁
- (iii) -0.75
- (iv) +0.75

Answer: (ii)

Question: 6

In NO_3^- ion, the number of bond pairs and lone pairs of electrons on nitrogen 3 atom are

- (i) 2,2
- (ii) 3,1
- (iii) 1,3
- (iv) 4,0

Answer: (iv)