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## Chemistry Class - 11: Chapter - 4. Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure Part - 1

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## I. Multiple Choice Questions (Type-I)

## Question: 1

Isostructural species are those which have the same shape and hybridization. Among the given species identify the isostructural pairs.
(i) $\left[N F_{3}\right.$ and $\left.B F_{3}\right]$
(ii) $\left[B F_{4} \operatorname{and} \mathrm{NH}_{4}^{+}\right]$
(iii) $\left[\mathrm{BCl}_{3}\right.$ and $\left.\mathrm{BrCl}_{3}\right]$
(iv) $\left[\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right.$ and $\left.\mathrm{NO}_{3}^{-}\right]$

Answer: (ii)
Question: 2
Polarity in a molecule and hence the dipole moment depends primarily on Electronegativity of the constituent atoms and shape of a molecule. Which of the following has the highest dipole moment?
(i) $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$
(ii) $H I$
(iii) $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
(iv) $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$

Answer: (iii)
Question: 3
The types of hybrid orbitals of nitrogen in NO2 + , NO3 - and NH4 + respectively are expected to be
(i) $s p, s p^{3}$ and $s p^{2}$
(ii) $s p, s p^{2}$ and $s p^{3}$
(iii) $s p^{2}, \mathrm{sp}$ and $s p^{3}$
(iv) $s p^{2}, s p^{3}$ and sp

Answer: (ii)
Question: 4

Hydrogen bonds are formed in many compounds e. g., $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{HF}, \mathrm{NH}_{3}$. The boiling point of such compounds depends to a large extent on the strength of hydrogen bond and the number of hydrogen bonds. The correct decreasing order of the boiling points of above compounds is:
(i) $\mathrm{HF}>\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}>\mathrm{NH}_{3}$
(ii) $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}>\mathrm{HF}>\mathrm{NH}_{3}$
(iii) $\mathrm{NH}_{3}>\mathrm{HF}>\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
(iv) $\mathrm{NH}_{3}>\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}>\mathrm{HF}$

Answer: (ii)
Question: 5
In $\mathrm{PO}_{4}^{3-}$ ion the formal charge on the oxygen atom of $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{O}$ bond is
(i) +1
(ii) -1
(iii) -0.75
(iv) +0.75

Answer: (ii)
Question: 6
In $\mathrm{NO}_{3}^{-}$ion, the number of bond pairs and lone pairs of electrons on nitrogen 3 atom are
(i) 2,2
(ii) 3,1
(iii) 1,3
(iv) 4,0

Answer: (iv)

