

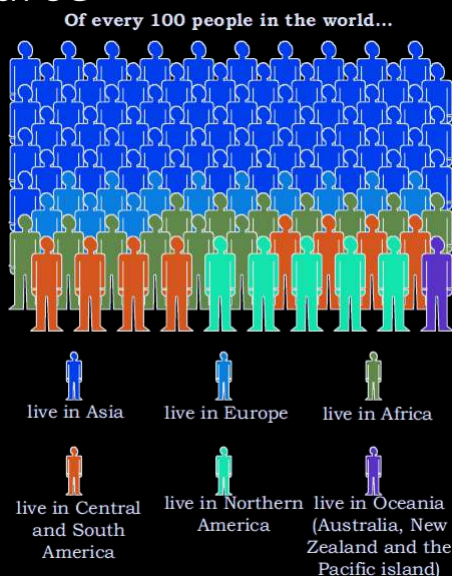
These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HGnKCR4h6DI>

# NCERT Class 8 Geography

## Chapter 6: Human Resources

### Human Resource

- Ultimate Resource
- Differ in Education, Age & Sex
- 90% people live on 10% area
- Most in N. Hemisphere
- 3/4<sup>th</sup> in Asia & Africa
- 60% in 10 Nations



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## Density of Population

- People on unit of Area
- Average Density Worldwide: 45 persons/km<sup>2</sup>
- South Central Asia > East Asia > SE Asia

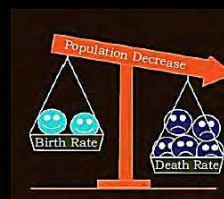
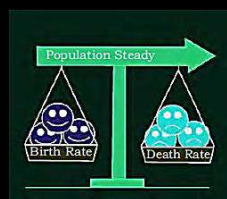
## Factors affecting Population Distribution

- Geographic
  - Climate – Sahara or Polar Regions
  - Topography - Ganga
  - Soil
  - Water
  - Mineral – Diamonds in S. Africa
- Social - Pune
- Cultural – Varanasi, Jerusalem
- Economic – Osaka, Mumbai

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## Population Change

- 1820 – 1 billion
- 1970 – 3 billion (150 years)
- 1999 – 6 billion (30 years - Doubled)
- Birth Rate – Live Births per 1000
- Death Rate – Deaths per 1000
- Migration – Movement in & out (Immigration & Emigration)
- Natural Change =  $BR - DR$



- Kenya – High Population Growth Rate – High BR & High DR
- UK – Low BR & DR
- Japan & Bangladesh – Densely Populated
- Population Composition – Structure of Population – Gender, Age, Employment, Education, Income & Health

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# Population/Age –Sex Pyramid

