

These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JsNQbF5PjEk>

NCERT Class 11 Geography

Chapter 1: Geography As a Discipline

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Geography

- Spatial Variation
- Skills in modern technology – GIS, Computer Cartography
- Variation in physical features
- Variation in social & cultural features
- By Eratosthenese – Geo + Graphos

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Areal Differentiation

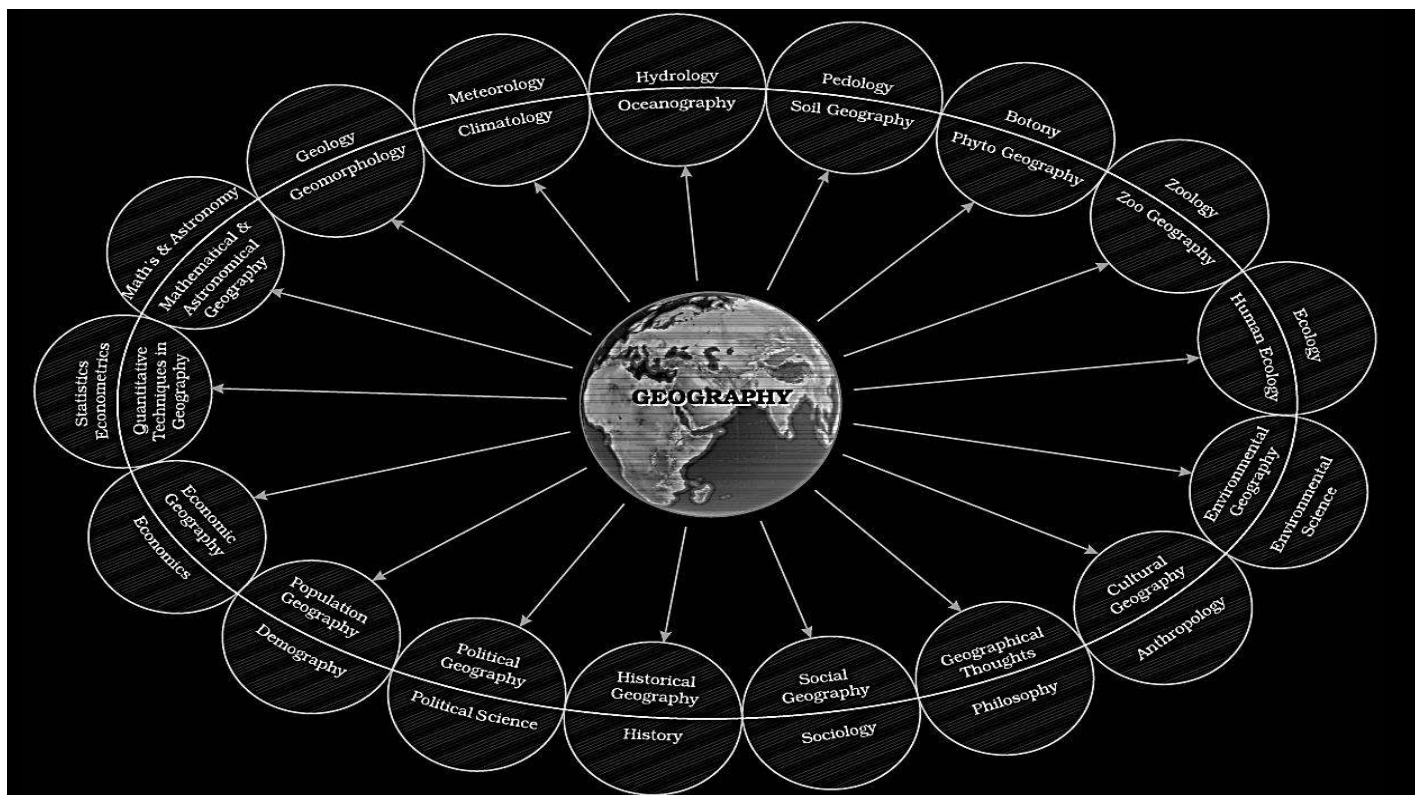
- Study phenomena that vary over space
- Association with other factors that cause variation
- E.g.: Cropping pattern differ based on soil, climate, demand

Geographical Phenomena

- Cause-effect relationship
- Physical & human factors
- Dynamic and not static
- Interactive process between changing earth & ever-active human beings
- Nature influence human beings – food, clothing, shelter
- Human beings have come to nature by adaptation & modification
- Technology is key – increased scale of production & mobility of labour

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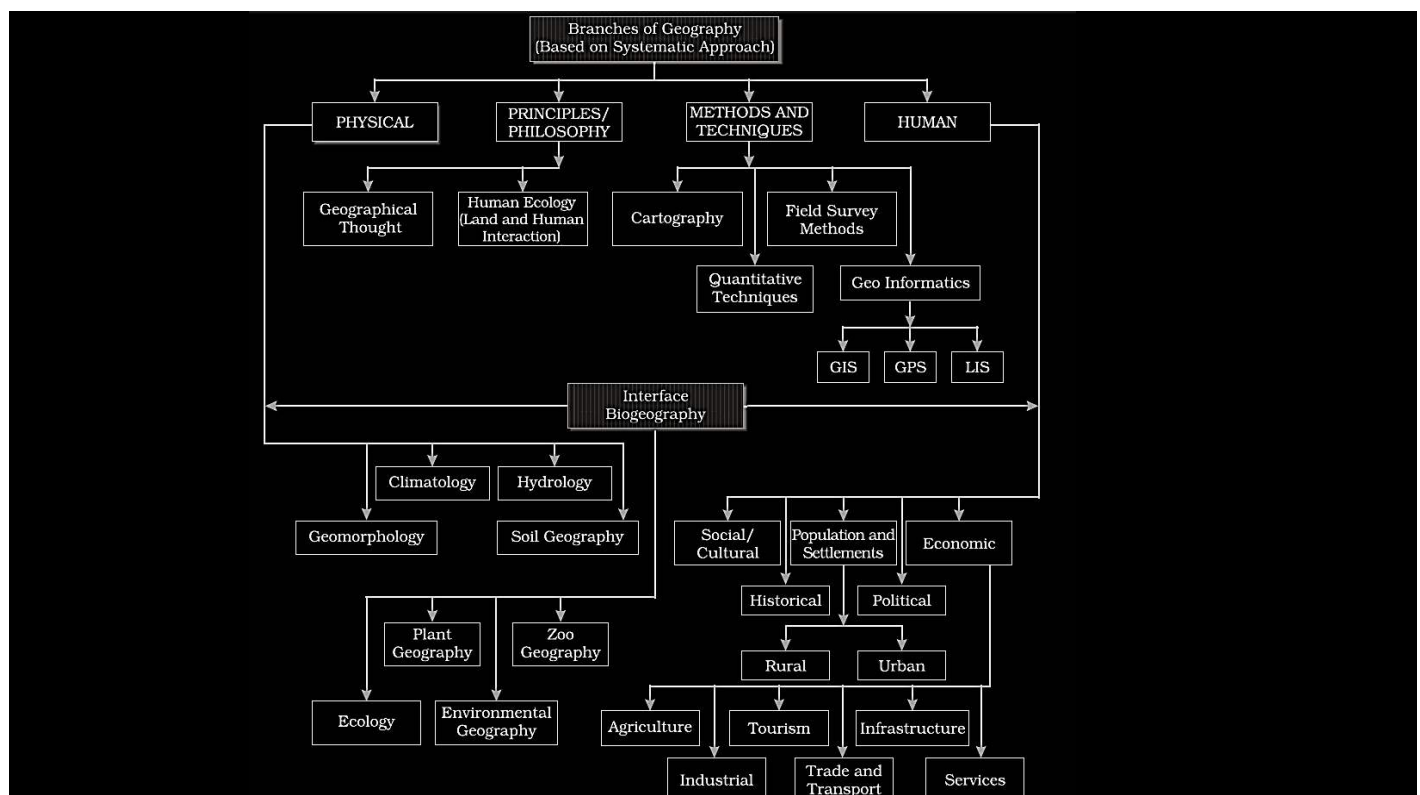
- Spatial Organization
- Spatial Interaction
- Spatial Synthesis
- What
- Where
- Why



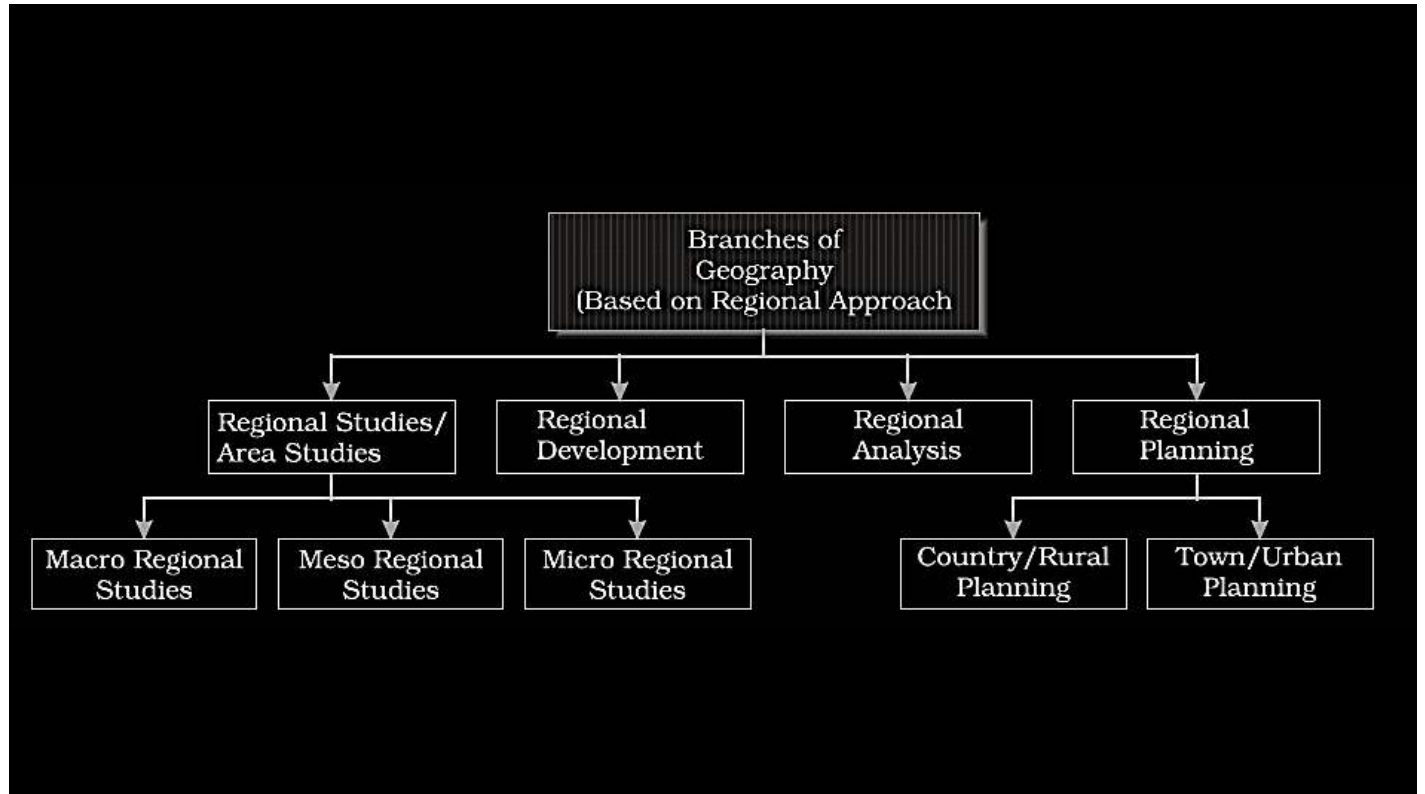
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Approaches

- Systematic – General geography – Humboldt – Phenomena as a whole and identification of typologies
- Regional – Ritter – regions at hierarchical level
- Dualism



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