NCERT Class 6 Political Science

Chapter 6: Rural Administration

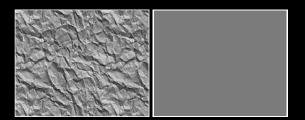
Dr. Manishika Jain, NTSE Scholar, UGC NET JRF, CSIR NET JRF
 Gold Medalist, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi
 Planner, City of Hillsboro, Oregon, USA

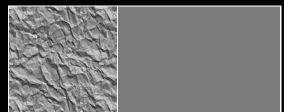
Levels of Governance

- National
- State
- District
- City/Village

India

- More than 6 lakh villages
- Take care of water, electricity, road
- Land records and conflicts





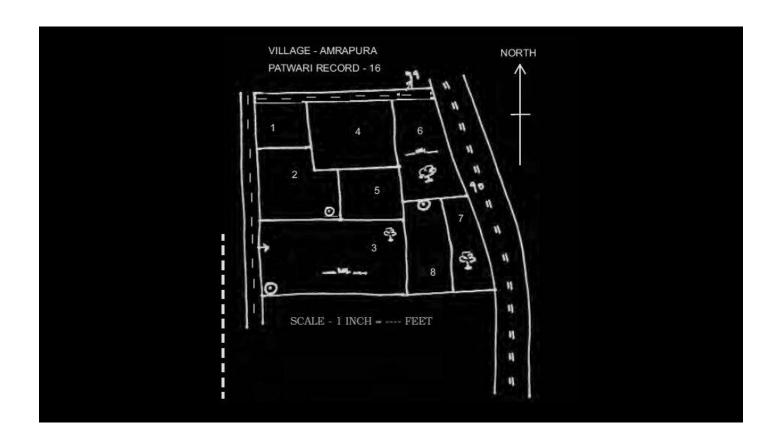
Police

- Jurisdiction
- Area under each police
- Station House Officer (SHO)

Land Records

- Measuring & keeping land records
- Patwari /Lekhpal/
 Kanungo/ Karamchari/
 Village Officer —
 responsible to group of
 villages

Khasra 5								
No.	Area in hectare	Name of owner, Father or husband's name, address	If it is rented to some other farmer, their name and rent recieved	Area cultivated this year			Area not	Facilities
				Crop grown	Area	Sec- ond crop grown	culti- vated fallow land	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0.75	Mohan, Son of Raja Ram, Village Amrapura owner	No	Soya- bean	0.75 Hectare			
2	3.00	Raghu Ram, Son of RatanLall, Village Amrapura owner	No	Soya- bean, Wheat, irriga- ted	Hectare	1.75	0.25	Well -1 working
3	6.00	Madhya Pradesh Government Grassland	No	-				Well -1 working Grazing



Why the Records?

- Buy a plot
- Sell a plot
- Want a loan
- Purchase fertilizers
- Divide property

Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2005

Public Services

- Milk society
- Fair price shop
- Bank
- Police station
- Agricultural society for seeds and fertilizer
- Post office or sub post office
- Anganwadi
- Crèche
- Government school
- Health center or government hospital