

## Examrace

## Constitution, Various Constitutional Posts, Other Bodies, Article

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## Various Constitutional Posts

	CAG	UPSC	SPSC	EC	Nat Comm SC	Nat Comm ST	Officer Linguistic Minorities
Article	148	315 - 323	315 - 323	324	338. By 65 <sup>th</sup> amendment (1990) as Nat Comm of SC and ST	338A 89 <sup>th</sup> amendment	350 B – 7 <sup>th</sup> Amendment. 1957
Appointment	By president	Chairman and Members by President	Governor (but can be removed only by President)	President	President	President	
						Chair, VC, 3 members	
Qualification	None	None except half the members govt servants 10 yrs	None except half the members govt servants 10 yrs				
Tenure	Max six years till 65 years	Max six years till 65 years. Single term.	Max six years till 62 years. Single term	Max six years till 65	Determined by Pres. Hold office for 3 years	Determined by Pres. Hold office for 3 years	
Removal	Same manner and ground as SC judge	By president: Insolvent, outside employment, infirmity of mind or body. Also misbehaviour has to refer to SC. Binding advice	President same as UPSC	CEC: Same manner and ground at SC judge Members: cannot be removed without the recommendation of the CEC			
Further employment	Not eligible under centre or state govt	Chairman: Not under the govt or state (except governor) . Members: Only as UPSC or SPSC	Chairman: As Chairman of UPSC of any other SPSC but	Not debarred from any further employment			

		chairman	no other under govt. Members: Same except that they can also be appointed as same SPSC chairman				
Service conditions	Determined by Parliament	By president. Jurisdiction can be extended by parliament		Similar to that of SC Judge			
Others		President can exclude posts, services and matters from purview of SPSC. Rejected recommendations to be approved by the Appointments Committee	Governor can exclude posts, services and matters from purview of SPSC		Can regulate its own procedure Powers of civil court Also enquires matters relating to OBCs and Anglo Indians	Bifurcated after 89 <sup>th</sup> amendment (2003) . So came into being in 2004 Can regulate its own procedure Powers of civil court	HQ: Allahabad Regional office: Belgaum, Chennai, Kolkata Falls under the ministry of Minority Affairs
<i>Table of Various Constitutional Posts</i>							

**Other Bodies**

	PC	NDC	NHRC	SHRC	CVC	CIC
Estd	1950 executive resolution	1952 executive resolution	1993 – Statutory	1993 - Statutory	1964 – executive res 2003 - statute	2005 – statute
Composition			1 Chair, 4 Members, 4 ex-officio members (Chair of Nat com of SC, ST, Minorities, Women)	1 Chair, 2 Members	1 CVC, 2 VC	1 CIC and 10 members. Persons of eminence in public life etc.
Qualification			Chair: Ex CJI Members: Ex or serving SC/HC judge; 2 persons having human rights knowledge or experience	Chair: Ex CJI of HC Members: Ex or serving HCJ/Dist J min 7 year exp and a person having knowledge of HR		
Appointment			President on recommendation of	By Governor on recommendation of	President – 3	President by committee: PL,

			six member committee – PM, Speaker, Dy Chair (₹), Leaders of Opposition in Both Houses, Home Min	committee – (centre counterparts)	member committee	Leader of Opp. in LS, a Cabinet Minister
Tenure			5 years or till age of 70	5 yrs of till age 70	4 years or till age of 65	5 years of 65 age. No reappointment. IC can be appointed as CIC but total term 5years
Further employment			No	No	No	
Removal			By President. Same as UPSC.	By President. Same as UPSC.	By President. Same as UPSC.	By President. Same as UPSC.
Conditions of services			By Central Govt	By State Govt	Same as UPSC	Same as EC/SC
Powers			Of a civil court. Can look into a matter only within one year of its occurrence.	Powers of Civil court. Can look into a matter only within one year of its occurrence. Can enquire only on HR violations in matters relating to state list and concurrent list.	Powers of a civil court	Powers of a civil court
<i>Other Bodies</i>						

If you know this, you know that

CIC – State IC