# Examrace

# BRICS: Areas of Cooperation, Achievements and Challenges of BRICS

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- BRICS Represents Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa
- Jim O ' Neil coined the term BRIC
- Russia hosted First BRIC Summit
- South Africa joined BRIC in 2010

### **Areas of Cooperation**

- Economic Cooperation
- People to People Exchange
- Political and Security Cooperation
- · Cooperation Mechanism
  - o Track I
  - o Track II
  - Track III

#### **Achievements of BRICS**

#### World Economic Governance System

- New Development Bank
- Contingent Reserve Arrangement

# Multi Layered Pragmatic Cooperation

- Operationalization of the partnership on New Industrial Revolution
- Established Dialogue Architecture

# Covers Diverse Agendas

- Focus On Intra BRICS Trade
- Addressing Bilateral Issues

### **Challenges to BRICS**

- Lack of Commonality Among the members
- No common geopolitical agenda
- Diverging Long Term economic trajectory of members
- No concrete achievements on key Agendas

# **Steps to Overcome Challenges**

- Promote Comprehensive Development
- Facilitate Trade and Investment
- Establish Permanent Secretariat
- Establish Coordinating Agencies

#### **List of BRICS Summit**

Summit	Host Country	Year
First	Russia	2009
Second	Brazil	2010
Third	China	2011
Fourth	India	2012
Fifth	South Africa	2013
Sixth	Brazil	2014

Seventh	Russia	2015	
Eighth	India	2016	
Ninth	China	2017	
Tenth	South Africa	2018	
Eleventh	Brazil	2019	
Twelfth	Russia	2020	
List of BRICS Summit			

#### 11th BRICS Summit

- Held in Brasilia, Brazil
- Economic growth for innovative future
- · Issues Discussed
- New NDB regional office
- India's Role

### **MCQs**

- 1. The 2021 BRICS Summit is scheduled to be held in which country?
- a) Brazil
- b) India
- c) China
- d) Russia

Answer: B

- 2. In which year Contingent Reserve Arrangement was signed by BRICS Nations?
- a) 2012
- b) 2011
- c) 2013
- d) 2014

Answer: D

- 3. In which BRICS Summit the members signed the agreement on NDB?
- a) 6th BRIC Summit
- b) 7<sup>th</sup> BRIC Summit
- c) 11th BRIC Summit
- d) 5<sup>th</sup> BRIC Summit

Answer: A

- 4. Which of the BRICS Member is also the G20 Member?
- a) Brazil
- b) India
- c) China

d) All of above

Answer: D

Mayank

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