

Examrace

Competitive Exams: Sociology MCQs (Practice_Test 13 of 95)

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1. The terms 'Backward Class' is used in which Article of the Constitution of India?
 - a. 15 – 4
 - b. 16 – 4
 - c. 17 – 4
 - d. 23 – 4
2. Which three stages of the following sociocultural evolution are propounded by L H Morgan?
 - a. Ancient, Feudal and industrial
 - b. Savagery Barbarism and Civilisation
 - c. Lower, Intermediate and Modern
 - d. Primitive, Traditional and Technological
3. Which one of the following factors is negatively correlated with modernisation?
 - a. Achievement motivation
 - b. Cosmopolitanism
 - c. Empathy
 - d. Religiosity
4. Arrange the following sites of ancient urban growth in chronological order.
 - a. Indus Valley
 - b. Tigris and Euphrates Valley
 - c. Yellow River Valley
 - d. Nile Valley

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- a. 2,4, 1,3
- b. 3,4, 2, 1

- c. 2,3, 1,4
- d. 4, 1, 2,3
5. Which one of the following Articles of Indian Constitution talks about grants-in-aid for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes?
- a. 275
- b. 334
- c. 244 (A)
- d. 164 (1)
6. Who defined social movement as 'a collective venture extending beyond a local community or single event and involving a systematic effort to bring about change in the way people think and behave'?
- a. C Wendell King
- b. Robert Ash
- c. NJ Smelser
- d. Anthony Wallace
7. The second epoch of the three stages of the progress of civilization according to August Comte is:
- a. theological
- b. military
- c. metaphysical
- d. scientific
8. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : Differentiation refers to how things or people can be distinguished from one another.
- **Reason (R)** : Stratification refers to the ranking of things or people.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
- b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
- c. A is true but R is false
- d. A is false but R is true
9. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : The root of inequality may lie in economic status or power relationships.

- **Reason (R)** : The inequality based on economic relationship is called objective inequality.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
10. Assertion (A) The elements of great tradition and modified, transformed and reinterpreted to suit the rural people of the little community. Reason (R) : This upward or downward process is known as universalisation.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
11. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : Automation is a common phenomenon of complex economic system.
- **Reason (R)** : Complex economy cannot survive without automation.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
12. Assertion (A) Gentrification is an alarming process. Reason (R) : It drives up the value of land in the central city, making it more difficult for the poor to live there.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
13. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : As the most recent form of the production technology, automation has attracted the interest of a number of sociologists.
- **Reason (R)** : Automation produces important changes both within the working class and in relationship of the working class to the rest of society.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A

- b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
14. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : Between the year 1618 to 1648 European population decreased substantially.
- **Reason (R)** : Between the years 1618 to 1648, European countries witnessed revolutionary change in science and, technology and were passing through a period of relative peace and tranquility.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
15. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : In an industrial concern, when the workers do not get their proper wages, they are likely to protest and go on strikes after getting themselves organized.
- **Reason (R)** : The trade unions are formed on the basis of common interests of the workers and their organised associational efforts in the form of movements.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true