

## Examrace

### Competitive Exams: Psychology MCQs (Practice\_Test 59 of 68)

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1. In siligman's research, animals were given electric shocks which they could not escape. The animals were the given an opportunity to learn a response that would allow them to escape the shock. It was found that
  - a. Such animals overcame their frustration quickly and learned to escape
  - b. Animals became apathetic and listless and did not learn to escape response
  - c. Animals displayed aggression which was due to frustration resulting from their inability to escape
  - d. Animals were show to learn at first but the learning rate became a faster subsequently
2. Which of the following pairs are correctly matched?
  - a. Harlow 褻Dissociation
  - b. Hans seyle 褻General adaptation syndrome
  - c. Homey 褻Personifications
  - d. Hull 褻Drive reduction

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- a. 1 and 3
  - b. 2 and 3
  - c. 1 and 4
  - d. 2 and 4
3. The role of informal group in production establishments of industrial organizations was first demonstrated in
    - a. studies on British coal mines
    - b. time and motion studies
    - c. studies undertaken by coch and French
    - d. Hawthorne studies

4. The four learning principles applied in industrial training include
- Presenting the stimulus material
  - Obtaining the response
  - Reinforcing
  - Motivating the learner

The correct serial which they should be used is

- 4,1, 2,3
  - 2,1, 3,4
  - 1,2, 3,4
  - 2,3, 1,4
5. Consider the following statements: Achievement tests are used in the field of education for
- terminal evaluation of the individual's status after completion of training.
  - evaluation and improvement of the method of teaching
  - evaluation of the effectiveness of innovative educational programmes.

Of these statements

- 1 and 2 are correct
  - 2 and 3 are correct
  - 1,2 and 3 are correct
  - 1 and 3 are correct
6. A rule-of-thumb that allows for an efficient search for the solution of a problem is termed as
- algorithm
  - education
  - heuristic
  - learning
7. Consider the following statements: Community mental health movement is aimed at alleviating widespread tensions within the community that may lead to
- Social problems.
  - Frustration experienced by the disadvantaged groups.

- c. broken families.
- d. maladaptive behaviours.

Of the statements

- a. 2 and 4 are correct
  - b. 1,2 and 3 are correct
  - c. 1,3 and 4 are correct
  - d. 2,3 and 4 are correct
8. With which one of the following activities is a community psychologist least likely to be concerned?
- a. Empowerment of slum dwellers
  - b. Developing psycho-social competence of women
  - c. Working with battered women
  - d. Working with slow learners
9. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : Female monkeys reared alone lack in maternal behaviour.
- **Reason (R)** : Social interaction is essential for normal development of behaviours.
    - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
    - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
    - c. A is true but R is false
    - d. A is false but R is true
10. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : According to Freud all behaviour stemmed from two opposing groups of instincts.
- **Reason (R)** : Some instincts are innate and some are acquired.
    - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
    - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
    - c. A is true but R is false
    - d. A is false but R is true
11. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : If the cognitions about an event are present but arousal is absent, then emotion will still be experienced.
- **Reason (R)** : Perceived emotion is a joint function of arousal appraisal and labelling of cognition.

- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
  - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
  - c. A is true but R is false
  - d. A is false but R is true
12. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : The memory of people one met yesterday interferes with the recall of names of people one comes into contact today.
- **Reason (R)** : Names and faces of people one meets today make it difficult to recall the names of people met earlier because of transfer phenomenon.
  - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
  - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
  - c. A is true but R is false
  - d. A is false but R is true
13. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : People in a cinema hall can be readily grouped into high middle and low income categories.
- **Reason (R)** : Perceptual grouping may be done on the principles of proximity and similarity.
  - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
  - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
  - c. A is true but R is false
  - d. A is false but R is true
14. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : The colour of coal appears black in spite of changes in illumination.
- **Reason (R)** : Colour constancy is, to some extent learned.
  - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
  - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
  - c. A is true but R is false
  - d. A is false but R is true
15. ◦ **Assertion (A)** : Persons living in a desert have many words associated with camel.
- **Reason (R)** : One's language determines the nature of one's thought.
  - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A

- b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
- c. A is true but R is false
- d. A is false but R is true

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