

Examrace

Competitive Exams: Psychology MCQs (Practice_Test 35 of 68)

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1. Which of the following is/are instincts?

- a. Anxiety and depression
- b. Ego and superego
- c. Id and ego
- d. Errors and thanatos

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- a. 2 and 3
- b. 1 and 4
- c. 2,3 and 4
- d. 4 only

2. When a task is relatively simple, the optimum level of arousal will be high. When a task is more complex, the best performance occurs at lower levels of arousal what is this relationship called?

- a. Weber ' s law
- b. M ' Naghten Rule
- c. Yerkes-Dodson Rule
- d. Inverted U function

3. According to McClelland's theory of achievement motivation, which of the following factors are associated as antecedents of high achievement motivation?

- a. Independence training in child rearing
- b. A developed economy
- c. Training for high risk-taking
- d. training for high affiliation

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- a. 1 only
- b. 1 and 2
- c. 3 only
- d. 2 and 4

4. Which of the following are the manifestations of need for power motivation?

- a. Impulsive and aggressive behaviour.
- b. Participation in competitive situations.
- c. Associating people who are not particularly popular with others.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- a. 1 and 2
- b. 2 and 3
- c. 1,2 and 3
- d. 1 and 3

5. Match List-I (Motive) with List-II (Accompanying Emotion) and select the correct answer using the code given below:

List-I	List-II
A. Escape	1. Happiness
B. Accomplishment	2. Envy
C. Cooperation	3. Gratitude
D. Competition	4. Fear

A B C D

- a. 4 1 3 2
- b. 3 2 4 1
- c. 4 2 3 1
- d. 3 1 4 2

6. Which one of the following statements is not correct for the primary emotions?

- a. They have innate neural basis.
 - b. They are universally expressed
 - c. They are culture specific
 - d. They are linked functionally to the temporal limbic regions.
7. In which of the following children, did McClelland find stronger preference for intermediate risk task?
- a. Children with no achievement need
 - b. Children with low achievement need
 - c. Children with moderate achievement need
 - d. Children with high achievement need
8. Albert Bandura refers to the interaction of thoughts, behaviour, & the environment in the shaping of personality as
- a. Self-efficiency
 - b. Reciprocal determinism
 - c. Self-monitoring
 - d. The eternal triad
9. A decrease in motivation as a result of external rewards goes against
- a. Herzberg's theory of work motivation
 - b. Murray's motivational theory of personality
 - c. McClelland's achievement motivation theory
 - d. Maslow's motivational theory of personality
10. In a research study on personality when we attempt to arrive at principles of behaviour and apply it to a larger group of people, or generalize it to the whole population, by making comparisons with norms of behaviour, then this type of research is based on
- a. Idiographic approach
 - b. Cross-cultural research approach
 - c. Nomothetic approach
 - d. Cross-sectional research approach
11. In Cattell's view, which of the following are major sources of data about personality?
- a. a-data
 - b. Q-data

c. T-data

d. P-data

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

a. 1,2 and 3

b. 1,3 and 4

c. 2,3 and 4

d. 1,2 and 4

12. Mr. Subhash is a repressed personality dominated by his mother. However, in order to protect his ego, he channelises his energies to become a creative artist. The defence mechanism adopted by Mr. Subhash is

a. Intellectualization

b. Rationalization

c. Sublimation

d. Displacement

13. Match List-I (Concept) with List-II (Psychologist) and select the correct answer using the code given below:

List-I	List-II
A. Collective Unconscious	1. Adler
B. Defense mechanism	2. Bandura
C. Inferiority complex	3. Freud
D. Vicarious reinforcement	4. Jung

A B C D

a. 1 2 4 3

b. 4 3 1 2

c. 1 3 4 2

d. 4 2 1 3

14. When stress is described as a part of a complex and dynamic system of 'give and take' between the person and the environment, it reflects
- Transactional perspective
 - Relational perspective
 - Humanistic orientation
 - Behaviouristic orientation
15. Karen Henry proposed that the neurotic needs may be classified as moving towards, moving away from or moving against people. Which of the following underlying these three?
- Love
 - Independence
 - Power
 - inferiority
- e. Select the correct answer using the code given below:
- 1,2 and 4
 - 1,2 and 3
 - 2,3 and 4
 - 1,3 and 4